
TABLE OF CONTENTS

Letter from the Editors.....	2
The Assassinations That Shook a Nation: The Deaths of John F. Kennedy and Robert F. Kennedy <i>Elana Bodow</i>	3
Effects of the Ice Trade Development in 19 th Century Transatlantic America <i>Irina Dvalidze</i>	27
Do the British “Fascist” Movements of the Inter-War Period fit the definition of generic fascism and what, if any, political success did these groups experience? <i>Daniel Foley</i>	38
Social Sacrifice of the Commoners During Modernization <i>Thomas Hoang</i>	53
The Presidency of John F. Kennedy and the Cold War <i>David Kadamus</i>	58
The Inquisitorial System and its Impact on the Witch-Hunts <i>Rachel Kenny</i>	67
Busted: How Cocaine Went from Friend to Fiend in the 19 th Century <i>Rebecca Kheel</i>	76
An Emperor Without Empire: A Study of the Qing Emperors Through the Lens of the Last Qing Emperor Pu Yi <i>Werner Kuang</i>	95
The Civil Rights Movement and the Media <i>Jim Levulis</i>	109
Ideas of Freedom in The Modern “Gothicization” of Donizetti’s <i>Lucia di Lammermoor</i> <i>Sarah Spencer</i>	124
The Legends of Mary Magdalene and Thaïs: Illuminating Issues of Gender and Virtue <i>Sarah Spencer</i>	135

<i>Idylls of the King: Searching for Equilibrium in Victorian Society</i> <i>Sarah Spencer</i>	142
The Gracchi: Could They Have Prevented the Downfall of the Roman Republic? <i>Brad Weiler</i>	151
<i>Chronos</i> Editorial Staff Bios.....	161