In the course of preparing this volume, we have incurred many debts, some of which we are able to acknowledge publicly. We are particularly grateful to the contributors for the prompt submission of their chapters and the high quality of their work. To those who offered editorial advice, we give special thanks. The editors, of course, assume final responsibility for the text.

The staff members of the libraries we used were unfailingly helpful in making materials available. We would like to offer special thanks to the reference staff of the Hobart and William Smith Colleges Library who took an interest in this project and helped in ways that were far beyond the library walls.

To colleagues and students in our respective institutions who have provided an intellectual environment that was conducive to productive work, many thanks. We are grateful for their interest and support, particularly our students. It made this book possible and necessary. A special acknowledgment to Richard A. Gray, Senior Editor at Pierian Press, who contributed many useful suggestions and criticisms. The volume is better for his efforts.

Credit for typing goes to Sharon Elder and Pati Mattice.

We would like to thank Karen Gabe Dobkowsi for all of her assistance, encouragement, and good humor. She has been instrumental in helping us think and feel about genocide. Her valuable comments and at times her direct and heartfelt way of putting things have influenced our thinking here. And to Batsheva, Jonathan, Tamar, and all children for being never-
ending sources of joy and hope. In the end, it is for them that we do this work.

Finally, we provide, in alphabetical order, a brief biographical sketch of each of the contributors to this volume.

**Rouben Adalian**, Ph.D., is Director of Academic Affairs at the Armenian Assembly of America in Washington, DC.

**Sidney M. Bolkosky** is Professor of History at the University of Michigan-Dearborn. He is the author of *Harmony and Dissonance: Voices of Jewish Identity in Detroit, 1914-1967* (1991) and co-author with Betty Allias and David Harris of *Life Unworthy of Life: A Holocaust Curriculum* (1987).

**Israel W. Charny** is the Executive Director of the Institute on the Holocaust and Genocide in Jerusalem and Associate Professor of Psychology at the Bob Schapell School of Social Work at Tel Aviv University in Tel Aviv, Israel. He is the author of *How Can We Commit the Unthinkable? Genocide: The Human Cancer* (1982) and the editor of *Genocide: A Critical Bibliographic Review* (Vol 1, 1988) and (Vol 2, 1991).


**Eric Markusen** is Associate Professor of Sociology and Social Work at Southwest State University, Marshall, Minnesota. He is the co-author, with Robert Jay Lifton, of *The Genocidal Mentality: Nazi Holocaust and Nuclear Threat* (1990).

**Alison Palmer** is a doctoral candidate at the London School of Economics and Political Science, London, England.

**Alan Rosenberg** teaches philosophy at Queens College of the City University of New York. He is the author and co-author of a number of articles on the Holocaust and co-editor of *Echoes from the Holocaust: Philosophical Reflections on a Dark Time* (1988).

**Agi Rubin** is a survivor of the Holocaust from Mukacs in Carpetho-Ruthenia who now lives in Southfield, Michigan.

**Evelyn Silverman** is a reference librarian and subject bibliographer at the Benjamin S. Rosenthal Library of Queens College of the City University of New York.

**Isidor Wallimann** is a Lecturer in Sociology at the School of Social Work in Basel, and at the Institute of Sociology, University of Bern, Switzerland. He is the co-editor, with Michael Dobkowski, of *Towards the Holocaust, Genocide and the Modern Age* and *Radical Perspectives on the Rise of Fascism in Germany, 1919-1945*. He is the author of *Estrangement: Marx’s Conception of Human Nature and the Division of Labor* (1981).