While this study owes much to many people in one way or another, here it is possible to express my appreciation only to those who were most directly involved.

Gunter Remmling gave generously of his time and valuable advice. I gained immeasurably from the breadth of his knowledge relating to the work of Karl Marx and other subjects, as well as from the many hours spent in pleasant conversation and friendship. I am also very appreciative of David Edelstein, both for his interest in me and my work, and for his personal encouragement. I am particularly grateful for the many meaningful questions he raised in connection with this study. I would also like to thank him, as well as Ephraim H. Mizruchi and Willie Lamouse-Smith, for their pertinent suggestions. In addition, I am thankful for the academic support and friendship I received from Jerry Jacobs, Harold Orbach, George Zito, Nicholas Tatsis, Barry Glassner, Allen Large, and Dorothy Zito.

This study also owes much to Linda Brasington who devoted much effort and patience to the typing of a manuscript interspersed with so many awkward foreign and English words; and to my friend, Carol Leonard,
without whose emotional support and direct involvement in the editions of the material, this study would not have been possible. A research grant from Syracuse University and support from Hobart and William Smith Colleges facilitated this study considerably.

Finally, I would like to extend my gratitude to the staff of Greenwood Press for devoting many hours of careful work to this manuscript and giving useful advice on numerous occasions. I would especially like to thank James Sabin, Margaret Brezicki, Kathie Stone, and Anne Kugielsky.